



# Hard coating films of fluorine-containing ladder-like structured polysilsesquioxane as negative triboelectric materials for high-performance triboelectric generators

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# Fabrication and Characterization of LPEFSQ Films.

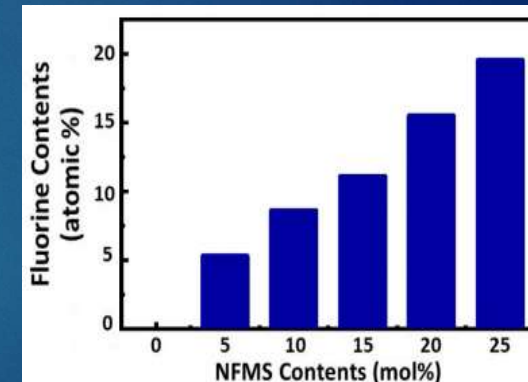
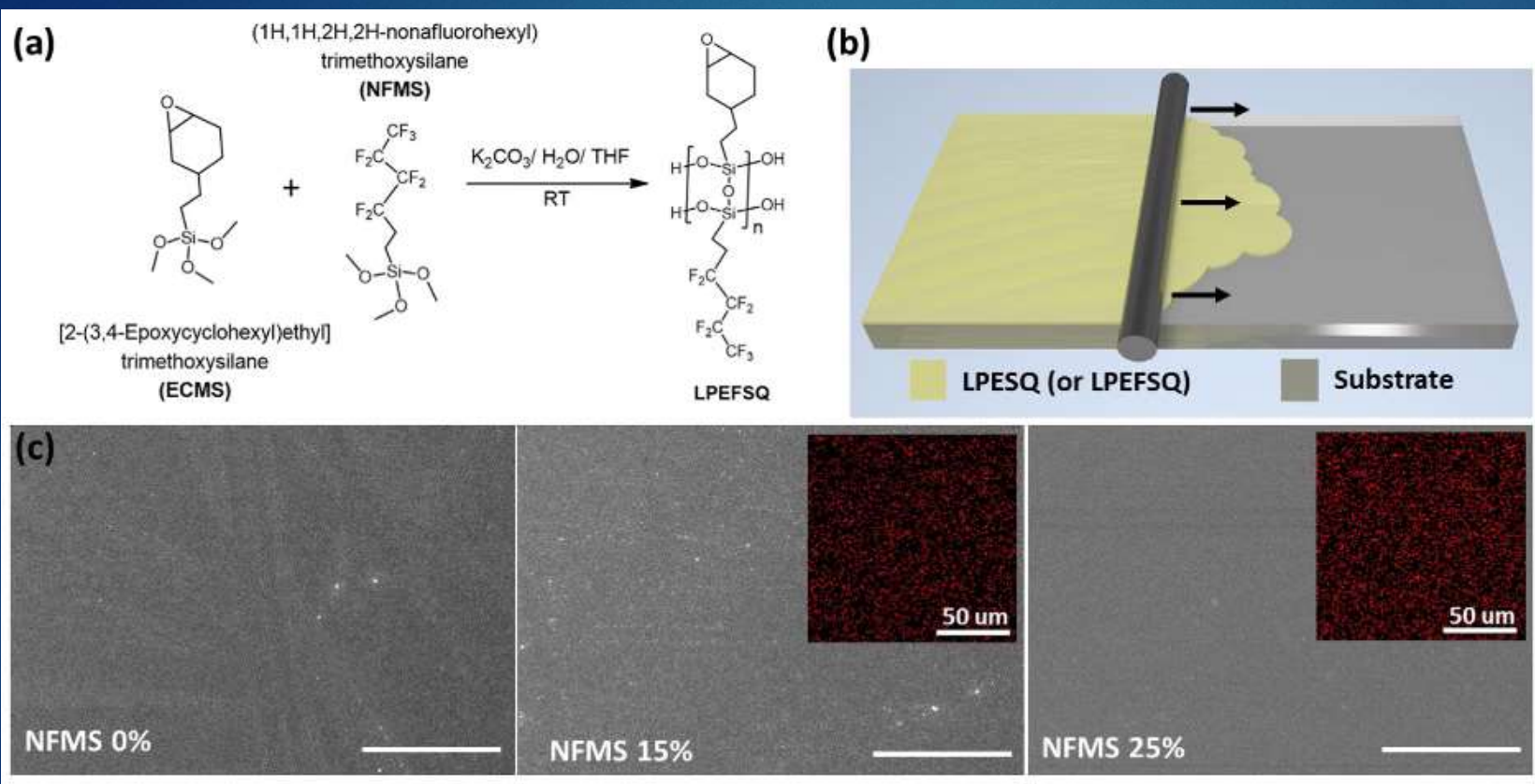
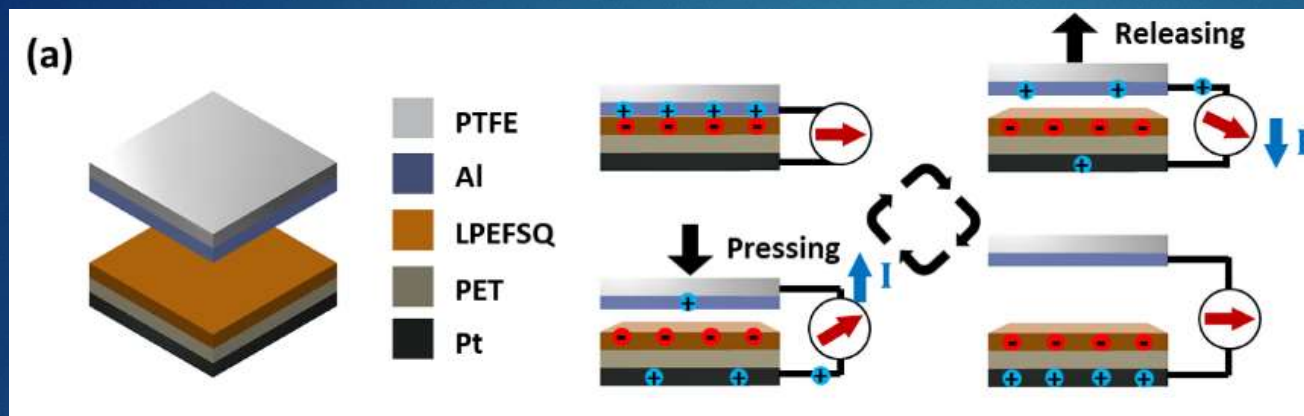


Fig. 1. Fabrication and characterization of LPEFSQ films. (a) Synthetic scheme of LPEFSQs. (b) Schematic illustration of LPEFSQ film fabrication with bar-coating method. (c) Scanning tunneling microscope images of LPEFSQ films with various NFMS mol%. Insets show EDX mapping data representing fluorine contents with red-colored dot

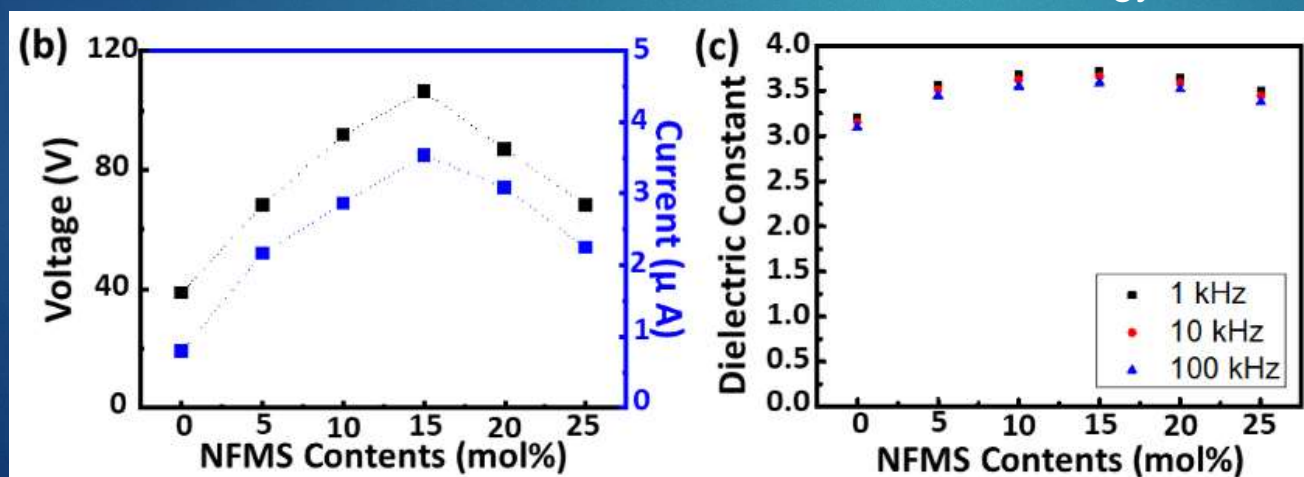
# Electrical characteristics of TENGs based on hard coated LPEFSQ Films.



Frequency = 1.3 Hz

Sample Size : 2.5 cm X 2.5 cm

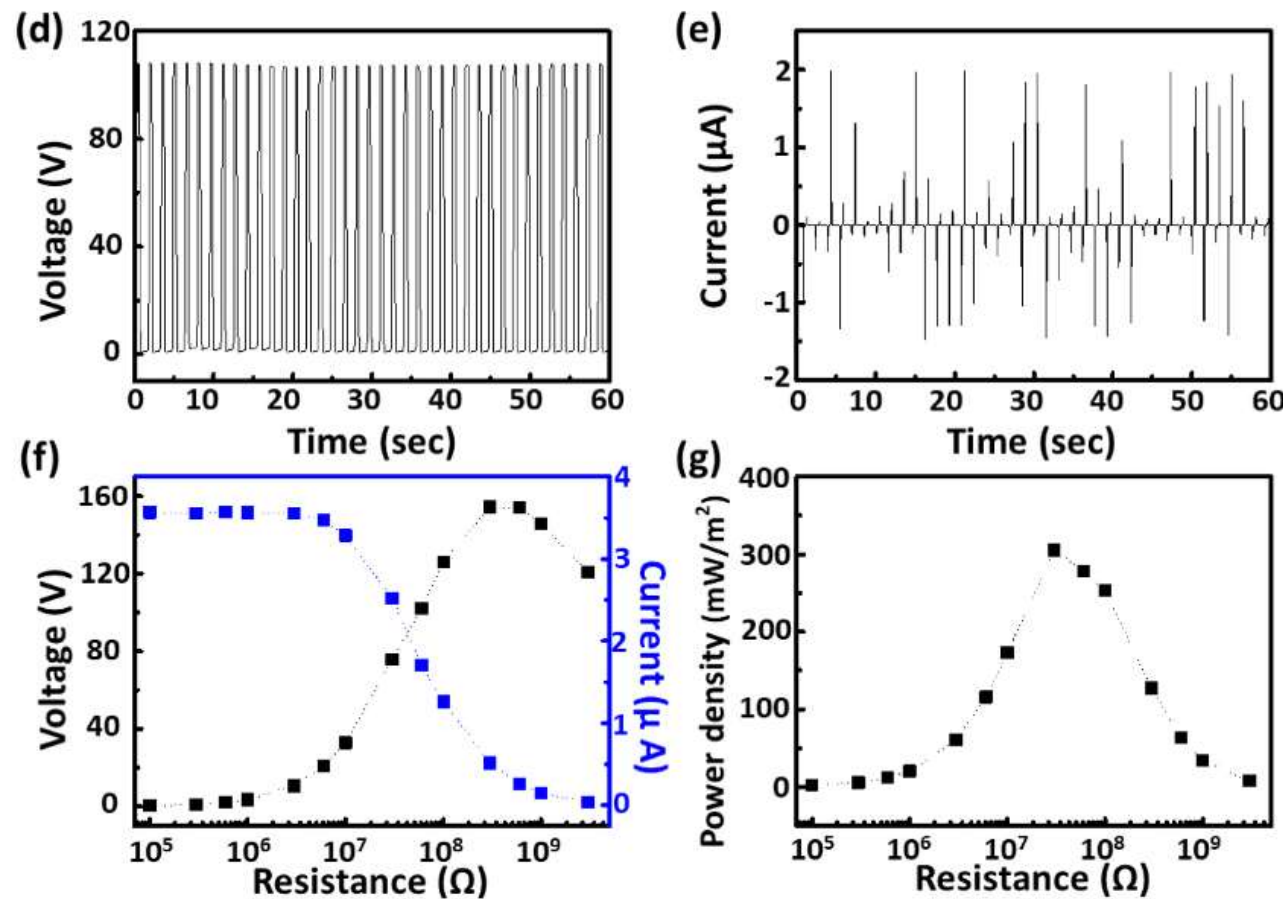
(a) Schematic illustration of a structure of the TENG and its energy conversion process.



(a) Schematic illustration of a structure of the TENG and its energy conversion process. (b) Voltage and current outputs of TENGs depending on NFMS mol%. (c) Dielectric constant of LPEFSQ films depending on NFMS mol%



# Voltage and Current output of TENGs based on hard coated LPEFSQ Films.



Frequency = 1.3 Hz

Sample Size : 2.5 cm X 2.5 cm

$$V_{peak-to-peak} = 108 V$$

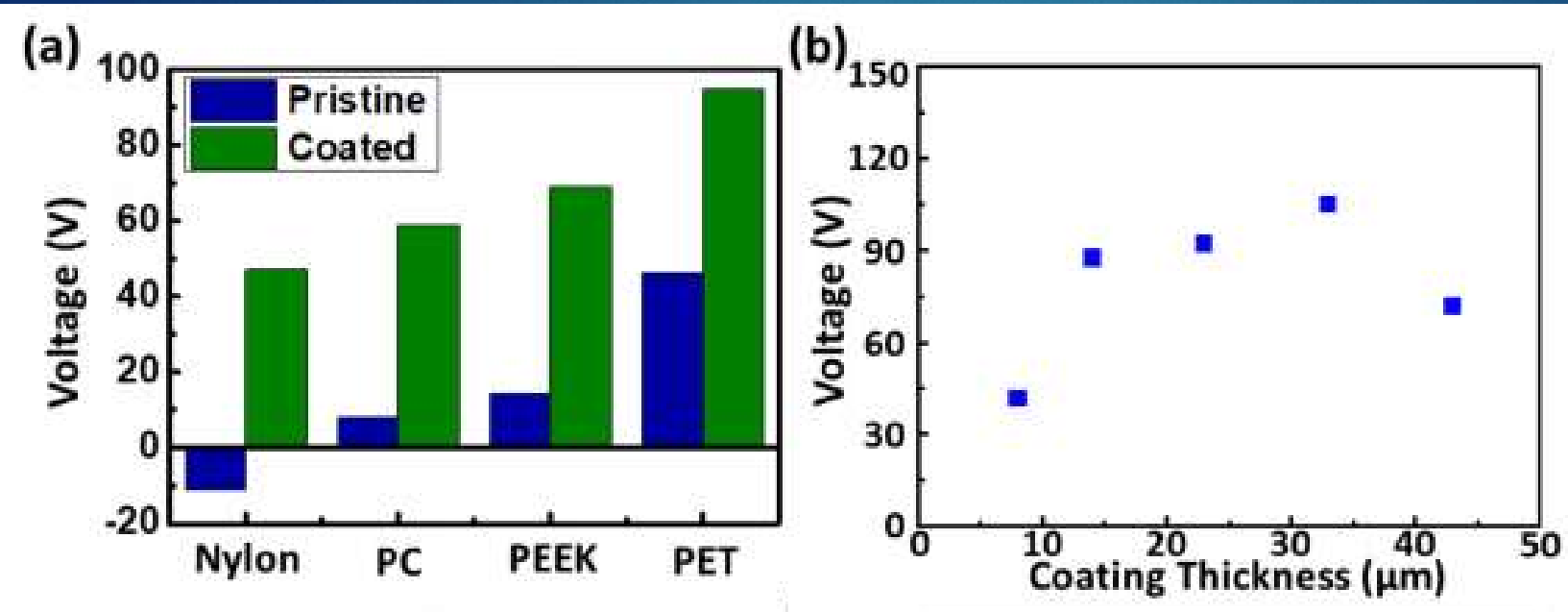
$$I_{peak-to-peak} = 3.37 \mu A$$

PTFE-Al  $V = 15 \sim 20 V$

The maximum power density was 305 mW/m<sup>2</sup> at a load resistance of ~60 MΩ

(d) Open-circuit voltage  $V_{oc}$  and (e) short-circuit current  $I_{sc}$  outputs of a TENG based on a LPEFSQ-15 film. (f) Summary of peak-to-peak  $V_{oc}$ ,  $I_{sc}$  outputs of a LPEFSQ-15-TENG in the function of a load resistance. (g) Summary of power outputs of a LPEFSQ-15-TENG in the function of a load resistance.

# Effects of supporting substrates and coating thickness of LPEFSQ-15 film in TENG outputs.

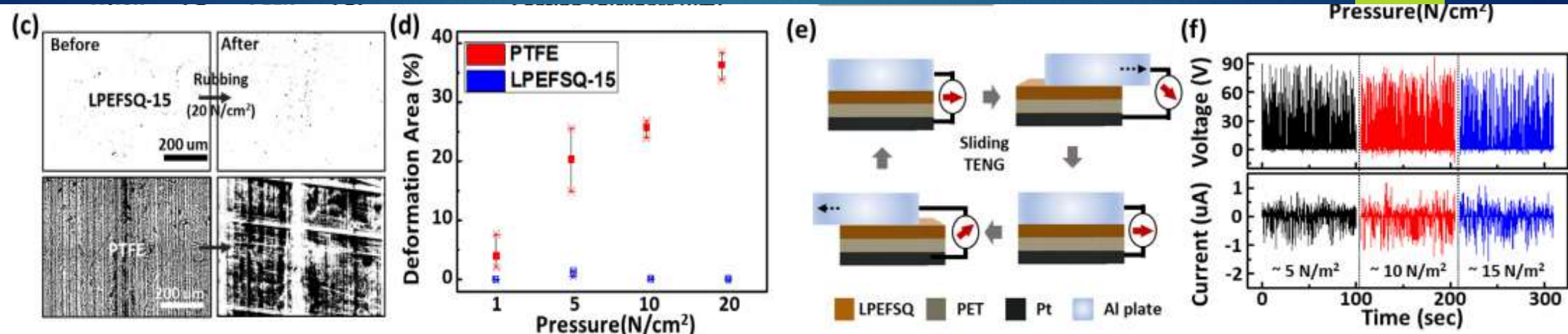


Sample Size : 2.5 cm X 2.5 cm

Frequency = 1.3 Hz

(a) Open-circuit voltage ( $V_{oc}$ ) outputs of TENGs based on various polymeric substrates with LPEFSQ-15 coating. (b)  $V_{oc}$  outputs of TENGs with different thickness of LPEFSQ-15 films on a PET substrate.

# Effects of supporting substrates and coating thickness of LPEFSQ-15 film in TENG outputs.



Frequency = 0.6 ~ 2.0 Hz

Sample Size : 2.5 cm X 2.5 cm

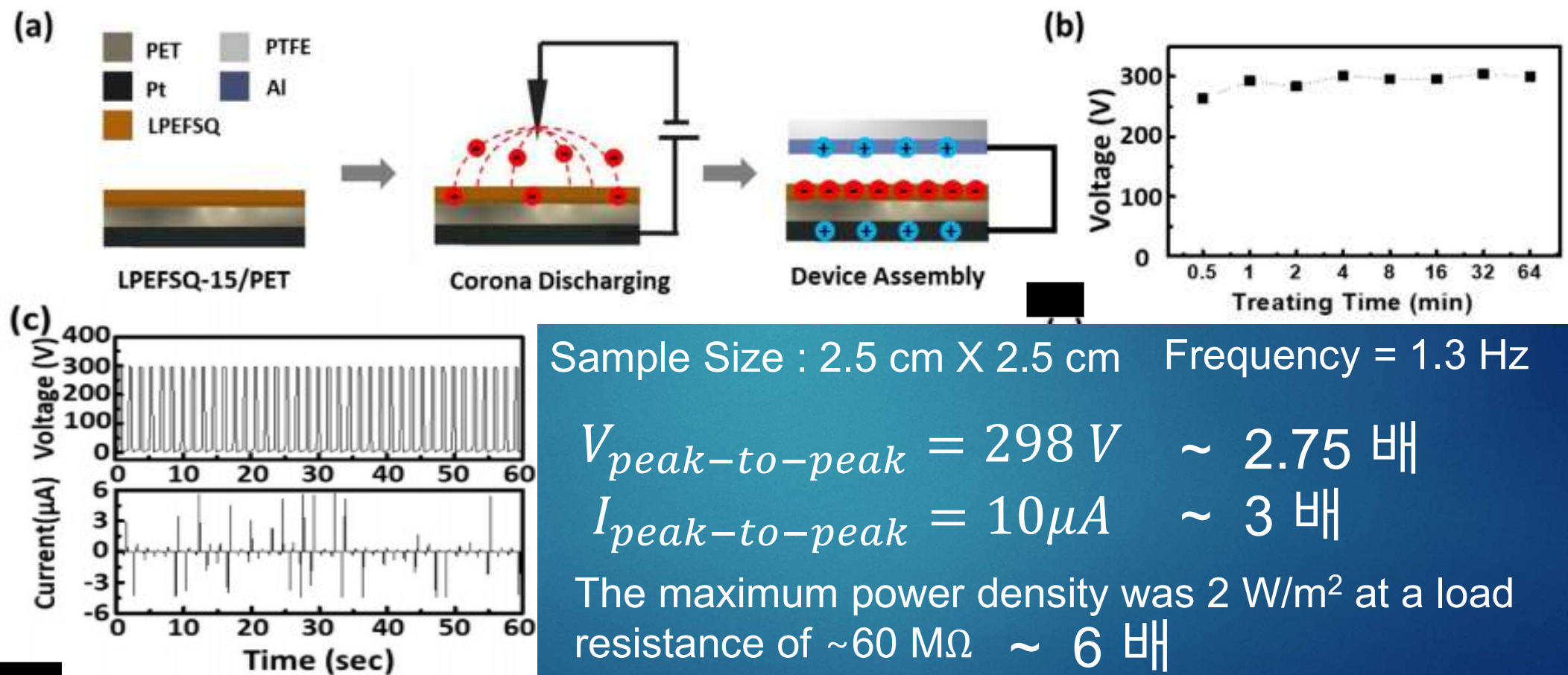
$$V_{peak-to-peak} = 90 \text{ V}$$

$$I_{peak-to-peak} = 2 \mu\text{A}$$

(c) Falsely-colored optical micrograph images of LPEFSQ-15 and PTFE films before and after contact rubbing process. (d) Analysis of deformation area depending on contact pressure in rubbing process. (e) **Sliding-mode** TENG applications with a LPEFSQ-15 film and Al plate. (f) Open-circuit voltage ( $V_{oc}$ ) and short-circuit current ( $I_{sc}$ ) outputs of a sliding-mode TENG. The outputs were found to be stable in a pressure of ~15 N/m<sup>2</sup>, which was a maximum value in a combination of a LPEFSQ-15 film and Al based TENG (see also Figure S9-S10).

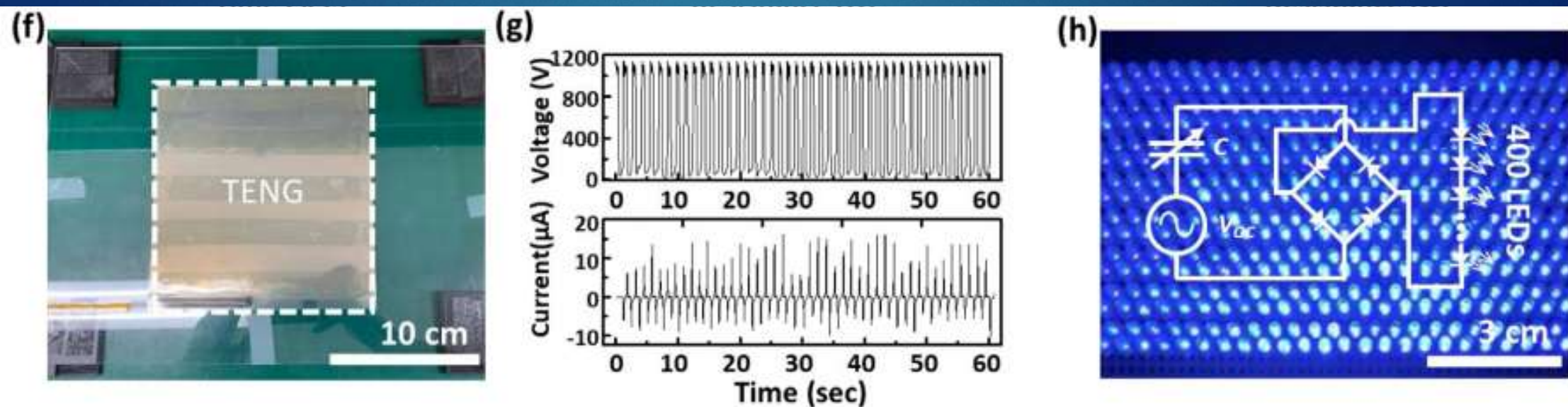


# Surface treatments on a LPEFSQ-15 film for the high performance TENG application.



(a) Schematic illustration of corona discharge process. (b) Open-circuit voltage  $V_{oc}$  (upper) and short-circuit current  $I_{sc}$  (bottom) outputs of a LPEFSQ-TENG after corona treatment. (c) Open-circuit voltage  $V_{oc}$  (upper) and short-circuit current  $I_{sc}$  (bottom) outputs of a LPEFSQ-TENG after corona treatment.

# Surface treatments on a LPEFSQ-15 film for the high performance TENG application.



Frequency = 1.3 Hz

Sample Size : 15 cm X 15 cm

$$V_{peak-to-peak} = 1140 V$$

$$I_{peak-to-peak} = 23 \mu A$$

(f) A photograph image of a large-scale TENG. (g)  $V_{oc}$  and  $I_{sc}$  outputs of a large-scale TENG after corona treatments. (h) The demonstration of lighting up 400 LEDs by a large-scale TENG.





# THANK YOU

## Q & A